

News Release

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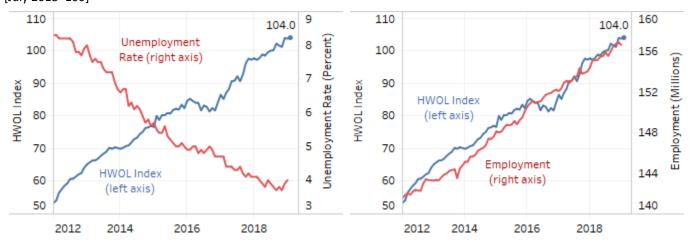
Online Labor Demand Increased in February Solid Employment Growth to Continue in Coming Months

- In February, most states and MSAs experienced an increase in the number of online job ads
- In recent months, as oil prices declined, the growth in online job ads in most oil states was weaker than average

NEW YORK, March 6, 2019 ... The Conference Board *experimental Help Wanted OnLine (HWOL) Index* increased in February. The Index now stands at 104.0 (July 2018=100), up from 103.7 in January.

"The HWOL index has been stable in recent months, despite the volatility in financial markets and business confidence. This is consistent with solid employment growth in the coming months," said Gad Levanon, Chief Economist, North America, at The Conference Board. "With the partial government shutdown ending, US-China trade tensions diminishing, and the recovery in stock prices, the US economy is much less likely to experience a major slowdown in the first half of 2019. We expect a gradual moderation in economic employment growth during 2019. Recruitment activity is likely to remain high as labor turnover will further increase in a tightening labor market."

Help Wanted OnLine® (HWOL) Index: United States, seasonally adjusted, February 2019 [July 2018=100]



Sources: The Conference Board, Bureau of Labor Statistics © 2019 The Conference Board. All rights reserved.

The release schedule, national historic table and technical note are available on The Conference Board website, http://www.conference-board.org/data/helpwantedonline.cfm. The underlying data for The Conference Board HWOL is collected by CEB, Inc.

Table 1. HWOL Index: Selected areas, seasonally adjusted, February 2019

[July 2018=100]

	НΛ	WOL Inde	x ¹	Percent Change			
Area	_	<u> </u>		1-m		12-month	
	Dec. 2018 ^r	Jan. 2019 ^r	Feb. 2019 ^p	Dec. 2018- Jan. 2019	Jan. 2019- Feb. 2019	Feb. 2018- Feb. 2019	
Inited States	103.8	103.7	104.0	-0.1	0.3	7.0	
Census Divisions ²							
New England	104.6	106.2	107.0	1.5	0.8	10.4	
Middle Atlantic	103.9	104.5	104.2	0.6	-0.3	8.6	
East North Central	103.0	102.3	101.6	-0.6	-0.7	3.9	
West North Central	104.2	103.4	102.8	-0.7	-0.6	8.0	
South Atlantic	104.4	104.1	105.6	-0.3	1.4	8.4	
East South Central	102.7	102.0	103.0	-0.7	1.0	8.2	
West South Central	102.4	101.8	102.8	-0.5	0.9	6.8	
Mountain	103.9	104.5	104.2	0.6	-0.3	8.6	
Pacific	104.3	104.5	103.1	0.2	-1.3	5.9	
States and MSAs ³							
Alabama	102.4	101.6	102.6	-0.8	1.0	8.7	
Birmingham	102.4	101.8	103.8	-0.6	1.9	10.9	
Alaska	105.6	101.2	106.0	-4.2	4.8	10.4	
Arizona	105.6	105.3	105.9	-0.3	0.6	9.0	
Phoenix	109.0	108.8	108.8	-0.2	0.0	13.1	
Tucson	100.8	99.6	100.5	-1.2	1.0	2.6	
Arkansas	101.6	99.5	98.7	-2.0	-0.8	6.2	
California	103.1	102.7	101.0	-0.4	-1.6	3.5	
Los Angeles	103.7	104.2	102.7	0.5	-1.4	6.1	
Riverside	102.1	101.5	98.8	-0.5	-2.7	-0.6	
Sacramento	104.7	100.7	99.4	-3.8	-1.3	-0.7	
San Diego	102.0	102.1	101.5	0.1	-0.6	3.4	
San Francisco	104.6	103.0	102.7	-1.5	-0.3	9.5	
San Jose	104.9	104.9	103.0	0.0	-1.9	6.5	
Colorado	106.6	104.9	106.9	-1.6	1.9	9.9	
Denver	107.5	104.7	107.1	-2.6	2.3	9.0	
Connecticut	105.3	104.9	107.5	-0.4	2.4	8.4	
Hartford	105.3	105.7	110.6	0.3	4.7	15.9	
Washington, DC	105.5	105.4	106.8	-0.2	1.4	7.2	
Delaware	103.4	104.2	104.6	0.8	0.4	11.4	
Florida	100.6	100.2	102.5	-0.4	2.3	4.8	
Jacksonville	101.8	100.9	104.0	-0.9	3.0	4.7	
Miami	100.5	101.2	101.3	0.7	0.1	4.6	
Orlando	102.3	102.3	105.4	0.0	2.9	10.6	
Tampa	101.0	101.0	101.1	0.0	0.1	3.4	
Georgia	106.3	105.4	107.7	-0.9	2.2	12.9	
Atlanta	104.4	104.1	106.5	-0.4	2.4	11.5	
Hawaii	106.2	107.8	106.8	1.5	-0.9	7.9	
Honolulu	105.3	108.5	107.8	3.0	-0.6	8.3	

				Percent Change			
	HWOL Index ¹			1-month 12-month			
Area	Dec. 2018 ^r	Jan. 2019 ^r	Feb. 2019 ^p	Dec. 2018- Jan. 2019	Jan. 2019- Feb. 2019	Feb. 2018- Feb. 2019	
Idaho	99.4	98.3	99.2	-1.1	0.9	0.2	
Illinois	102.5	102.0	101.4	-0.5	-0.6	6.8	
Chicago	102.3	102.3	102.4	0.1	0.1	7.6	
Indiana	100.4	100.2	99.7	-0.1	-0.5	3.3	
Indianapolis	102.4	102.9	103.2	0.6	0.2	6.2	
lowa	104.7	105.2	104.5	0.5	-0.7	10.1	
Kansas	102.7	102.1	101.4	-0.5	-0.7	8.7	
Kentucky	102.6	103.5	104.5	0.9	0.9	11.2	
Louisville	103.2	104.6	103.8	1.3	-0.7	6.6	
Louisiana	102.8	100.7	101.9	-2.0	1.2	5.2	
New Orleans	104.2	102.3	103.9	-1.8	1.5	7.4	
Maine	104.9	105.6	108.0	0.7	2.3	3.9	
Maryland	103.7	103.6	104.8	-0.1	1.2	6.5	
Baltimore	105.2	104.6	106.9	-0.6	2.2	10.4	
Massachusetts	103.1	104.9	105.3	1.7	0.4	10.1	
Boston	104.1	105.7	107.0	1.5	1.3	12.3	
Michigan	99.9	99.2	96.8	-0.7	-2.4	-1.5	
Detroit	100.3	99.8	98.8	-0.5	-1.0	-0.5	
Minnesota	103.6	102.5	101.5	-1.0	-1.0	8.5	
Minneapolis-St. Paul	106.5	105.3	104.6	-1.2	-0.6	11.8	
Mississippi	96.7	94.7	94.3	-2.1	-0.3	-2.1	
Missouri	105.2	104.5	104.9	-0.7	0.4	8.8	
Kansas City	103.7	104.2	103.2	0.5	-1.0	8.9	
St. Louis	105.5	104.2	105.8	-1.3	1.5	9.8	
Montana	101.5	97.7	96.5	-3.7	-1.3	-1.3	
Nebraska	103.6	103.6	103.0	0.1	-0.6	5.2	
Nevada	101.3	99.7	99.7	-1.6	0.0	4.8	
Las Vegas	103.5	102.2	101.7	-1.3	-0.5	11.1	
New Hampshire	107.0	108.8	110.2	1.6	1.3	11.3	
New Jersey	105.8	106.5	106.2	0.7	-0.3	9.6	
New Mexico	103.7	104.0	104.8	0.2	0.8	9.6	
New York	103.4	103.9	103.1	0.5	-0.8	7.5	
Buffalo	104.4	102.9	99.0	-1.4	-3.8	2.3	
New York	104.0	104.9	104.2	0.8	-0.7	8.5	
Rochester	100.4	101.9	102.4	1.5	0.4	10.4	
North Carolina	107.5	108.0	108.2	0.5	0.2	14.7	
Charlotte	112.3	113.0	111.0	0.5	-1.7	16.0	
North Dakota	100.9	95.0	97.1	-5.8	2.2	1.0	
Ohio	103.6	103.1	102.6	-0.5	-0.5	2.0	
Cincinnati	104.8	106.4	105.9	1.6	-0.5	8.0	
Cleveland	101.7	101.5	101.2	-0.2	-0.3	1.2	
Columbus	100.4	99.7	101.5	-0.7	1.8	-2.3	
Oklahoma	98.5	97.7	97.3	-0.8	-0.4	2.1	
Oklahoma City	97.4	98.1	97.9	0.7	-0.2	3.1	

	HWOL Index ¹			Percent Change			
Aras		VVOL IIIUE	:^	1-mc	onth	12-month	
Area	Dec. 2018 ^r	Jan. 2019 ^r	Feb. 2019 ^p	Dec. 2018- Jan. 2019	Jan. 2019- Feb. 2019	Feb. 2018- Feb. 2019	
Oregon	103.6	103.7	102.8	0.1	-0.9	4.8	
Portland	104.9	104.9	105.5	0.0	0.6	8.6	
Pennsylvania	103.2	103.7	104.1	0.5	0.4	8.9	
Philadelphia	104.3	105.9	106.8	1.5	0.9	12.6	
Pittsburgh	102.0	103.3	102.4	1.3	-0.8	6.9	
Rhode Island	108.1	107.4	107.0	-0.6	-0.4	19.2	
Providence	105.6	107.3	106.6	1.6	-0.6	13.9	
South Carolina	103.6	101.6	104.1	-1.9	2.4	6.1	
South Dakota	101.0	98.8	96.8	-2.2	-2.0	-1.6	
Tennessee	104.7	103.1	104.5	-1.5	1.3	9.2	
Memphis	102.6	100.5	99.5	-2.1	-1.0	7.1	
Nashville	103.7	103.0	104.1	-0.7	1.1	8.4	
Texas	102.9	102.4	103.5	-0.5	1.1	7.7	
Austin	103.8	103.1	104.2	-0.6	1.1	8.6	
Dallas	104.7	104.9	106.1	0.2	1.1	10.1	
Houston	104.4	102.7	105.3	-1.6	2.5	11.3	
San Antonio	101.0	100.6	101.0	-0.4	0.4	5.8	
Utah	103.2	102.1	101.3	-1.1	-0.7	6.1	
Salt Lake City	106.0	106.0	104.3	0.0	-1.6	8.7	
Vermont	107.8	108.7	109.0	0.8	0.3	12.1	
Virginia	107.1	106.2	107.5	-0.9	1.2	8.9	
Richmond	105.1	103.3	106.1	-1.7	2.7	8.3	
Virginia Beach	106.1	105.6	107.1	-0.5	1.4	6.3	
Washington	107.2	110.1	109.5	2.7	-0.5	13.1	
Seattle-Tacoma	109.1	112.2	110.4	2.8	-1.6	16.2	
West Virginia	100.9	100.5	99.9	-0.5	-0.5	3.5	
Wisconsin	106.2	105.5	104.6	-0.7	-0.9	8.3	
Milwaukee	104.5	102.9	103.4	-1.5	0.5	5.5	
Wyoming	101.0	96.8	97.5	-4.1	0.7	-2.1	

Source: The Conference Board

p=Preliminary

r=Revised

- 1. Data are preliminary and subject to monthly revisions
- 2. Census Divisions defined by the U.S. Census Bureau
- 3. Metropolitan areas are based on 2005 OMB county-based MSA definitions
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Table 2. HWOL Index: Occupations, seasonally adjusted, February 2019

[July 2018=100]

			HWOL Index ¹			Percent Change		
			VVOL IIIGE	: ^	1-month		12-month	
SOC ²	Occupation ³	Dec. 2018 ^r	Jan. 2019 ^r	Feb. 2019 ^p	Dec. 2018- Jan. 2019	Jan. 2019- Feb. 2019	Feb. 2018- Feb. 2019	
	Total	103.8	103.7	104.0	-0.1	0.3	7.0	
11	Management	105.3	104.6	104.8	-0.7	0.2	10.8	
13	Business and financial operations	104.4	104.0	104.8	-0.4	0.8	8.8	
15	Computer and mathematical science	110.9	110.1	111.8	-0.7	1.5	20.0	
17	Architecture and engineering	108.6	108.9	108.2	0.3	-0.6	14.0	
19	Life, physical, and social science	102.0	103.2	103.0	1.2	-0.2	10.5	
21	Community and social services	105.6	105.4	104.6	-0.1	-0.7	9.2	
23	Legal	104.6	105.9	102.8	1.3	-3.0	13.1	
25	Education, training, and library	98.3	102.6	103.0	4.3	0.4	8.6	
27	Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and							
	media	100.0	101.8	99.9	1.8	-1.8	4.9	
29	Healthcare practitioners and technical	103.8	102.7	103.9	-1.0	1.1	1.5	
31	Healthcare support	109.5	111.2	112.6	1.6	1.2	11.7	
33	Protective service	96.9	102.3	95.9	5.6	-6.3	-2.1	
35	Food preparation and serving related	102.6	101.3	102.7	-1.2	1.4	4.0	
37	Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	102.2	101.6	102.2	-0.6	0.6	6.1	
39	Personal care and service	102.2	101.5	98.6	-0.5	-2.8	-0.3	
41	Sales and related	102.0	100.1	99.9	-1.6	-0.2	-0.3	
43	Office and administrative support	101.7	101.6	102.2	0.3	0.6	4.6	
45 45	Farming, fishing, and forestry	102.9	101.7	103.0	-1.1	1.3	-1.4	
43 47	Construction and extraction	102.9	101.7	101.3	-1.1 -0.7	-3.3	3.0	
49	Installation, maintenance, and repair	103.4	104.7	101.3	-0.7 -1.7	-3.3 -1.2	3.3	
51	Production	103.8	102.0	99.7	-1.7 -1.5	-1.2 -2.8	5.5 7.0	
53	Transportation and material moving	96.5	96.2	96.2	-0.3	-0.3	1.8	

Source: The Conference Board

p=Preliminary

r=Revised

- 1. Data are preliminary and subject to monthly revisions.
- 2. Ads are coded to the 6-digit Standard Occupational Classification code (SOC) level
- 3. Occupational categories are based on 2010 OMB Standard Occupational Classification system (SOC definitions)

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Table 3. HWOL Index: Industries, seasonally adjusted, February 2019

[July 2018=100]

			HWOL Index ¹		Percent Change		
		П	WOL IIIGE	:X	1-month		12-month
NAICS ²	Industry ³	Dec. 2018 ^r	Jan. 2019 ^r	Feb. 2019 ^p	Dec. 2018- Jan. 2019	Jan. 2019- Feb. 2019	Feb. 2018- Feb. 2019
	Total	103.8	103.7	104.0	-0.1	0.3	7.0
11	Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting	101.2	97.7	93.0	-3.4	-4.8	-8.9
21	Mining	98.0	93.0	93.8	-5.1	0.9	8.8
22	Utilities	97.5	94.2	97.1	-3.4	3.1	-4.0
23	Construction	106.3	106.9	102.8	0.6	-3.8	2.9
31-33	Manufacturing	106.8	107.4	106.5	0.6	-0.8	14.0
42	Wholesale Trade	100.7	97.2	93.6	-3.5	-3.7	-1.4
44-45	Retail Trade	101.8	102.7	101.5	0.9	-1.1	2.6
48-49	Transportation and Warehousing	95.0	93.2	91.6	-1.8	-1.7	-8.7
51	Information	112.8	113.6	113.4	0.7	-0.2	19.4
52	Finance and Insurance	103.7	100.9	101.1	-2.7	0.2	4.8
53	Real Estate Rental and Leasing	106.9	107.8	106.0	0.8	-1.7	7.5
54	Professional, Scientific, and Technical						
	Services	107.8	106.3	107.5	-1.4	1.1	14.7
55	Management of Companies and Enterprises	89.5	91.3	91.0	2.0	-0.3	-12.0
56	Administrative and Support and Waste Management Services	101.6	101.4	100.5	-0.2	-0.8	4.4
61	Educational Services	100.0	101.4	99.8	3.7	-3.7	6.4
62	Health Care and Social Assistance	104.5	104.1	105.3	-0.4	1.1	4.2
71	Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation	97.8	98.8	98.1	1.1	-0.7	-0.9
71 72	Accommodation and Food Services	103.4	102.3	103.7	-1.1	1.4	5.3
81	Other Services	104.6	102.3	99.5	-2.7	-2.2	1.6
92	Public Administration	94.5	94.0	93.3	-0.5	-2.2 -0.7	-13.3

Source: The Conference Board

p=Preliminary

r=Revised

- 2. Ads are coded to the 6-digit North American Industry Classification System code (NAICS) level
- 3. Industry categories are based on 2012 OMB North American Industry Classification System codes (NAICS)
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^{1.} Data are preliminary and subject to monthly revisions.

Table 4. HWOL Data Series: Total ads by Census Division, seasonally adjusted, February 2019

Area ¹	Total Ads ² (Thousands)
United States	5,444.3
New England	317.2
Middle Atlantic	696.0
East North Central	755.7
West North Central	414.8

Area ¹	Total Ads ² (Thousands)
South Atlantic	1,082.2
East South Central	240.4
West South Central	520.1
Mountain	422.4
Pacific	883.4

Source: The Conference Board

- 1. Census Divisions defined by the U.S. Census Bureau
- 2. Ad levels are seasonally adjusted and may not add up to the total US count
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Table 5. HWOL Data Series: Total ads by State, seasonally adjusted, February 2019

Table 5. HWOL Data Series: Tota				
State	Total Ads ¹ (Thousands)			
Alabama	59.6			
Alaska	16.1			
Arizona	104.9			
Arkansas	33.8			
California	603.3			
Colorado	140.4			
Connecticut	64.0			
Delaware	19.2			
Florida	285.1			
Georgia	179.4			
Hawaii	22.1			
Idaho	22.3			
Illinois	210.6			
Indiana	95.9			
Iowa	61.4			
Kansas	43.4			
Kentucky	57.7			
Louisiana	50.9			
Maine	22.2			
Maryland	119.1			
Massachusetts	170.2			
Michigan	151.4			
Minnesota	144.1			
Mississippi	29.8			
Missouri	101.0			

State	Total Ads ¹			
State	(Thousands)			
Montana	19.2			
Nebraska	32.9			
Nevada	44.3			
New Hampshire	29.5			
New Jersey	158.2			
New Mexico	29.6			
New York	291.4			
North Carolina	160.9			
North Dakota	17.4			
Ohio	187.4			
Oklahoma	44.3			
Oregon	73.4			
Pennsylvania	246.8			
Rhode Island	17.2			
South Carolina	70.0			
South Dakota	14.2			
Tennessee	93.4			
Texas	388.1			
Utah	54.4			
Vermont	12.8			
Virginia	178.1			
Washington	170.3			
West Virginia	24.7			
Wisconsin	108.6			
Wyoming	9.4			

Source: The Conference Board

- 1. Ad levels are seasonally adjusted and may not add up to the total US count
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Table 6. HWOL Data Series: Total ads by selected MSAs, seasonally adjusted, February 2019

MSA ¹	Total Ads ²
	(Thousands)
Birmingham, AL	17.0
Phoenix, AZ	73.9
Tucson, AZ	14.4
Los Angeles, CA	174.5
Riverside, CA	35.8
Sacramento, CA	29.3
San Diego, CA	51.0
San Francisco, CA	131.0
San Jose, CA	67.6
Denver, CO	82.6
Hartford, CT	26.7
Washington, DC	173.4
Jacksonville, FL	21.7
Miami, FL	78.8
Orlando, FL	40.4
Tampa, FL	46.4
Atlanta, GA	116.7
Honolulu, HI	15.1
Chicago, IL	168.8
Indianapolis, IN	35.4
Louisville, KY	21.1
New Orleans, LA	20.2
Baltimore, MD	65.9
Boston, MA	136.4
Detroit, MI	72.9
Minneapolis, MN	100.3

MSA ¹	Total Ads ²		
	(Thousands)		
Kansas City, MO	42.5		
St. Louis, MO	53.4		
Las Vegas, NV	28.9		
Buffalo, NY	15.1		
New York, NY	302.4		
Rochester, NY	13.1		
Charlotte, NC	48.6		
Cincinnati, OH	42.1		
Cleveland, OH	35.2		
Columbus, OH	38.8		
Oklahoma City, OK	19.2		
Portland, OR	47.3		
Philadelphia, PA	124.5		
Pittsburgh, PA	48.5		
Providence, RI	24.2		
Memphis, TN	18.1		
Nashville, TN	37.6		
Austin, TX	46.6		
Dallas, TX	121.8		
Houston, TX	84.2		
San Antonio, TX	31.5		
Salt Lake City, UT	28.7		
Richmond, VA	24.5		
Virginia Beach, VA	27.3		
Seattle-Tacoma, WA	116.1		
Milwaukee, WI	33.8		

Source: The Conference Board

- 1. Metropolitan areas are based on 2005 OMB county-based Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) definitions
- 2. Ad levels are seasonally adjusted and may not add up to the total US count
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PROGRAM NOTES

HWOL available on Haver Analytics

A number of the key HWOL Data Series are exclusively available on Haver Analytics. The available HWOL Data Series include the geographic and occupational series for levels and rates for both Total Ads and New Ads. In addition to the seasonally adjusted series, many of the unadjusted series are also available. The geographic detail includes: U.S., 9 Regions, 50 States, 52 MSAs (largest metro areas). The occupational detail includes: U.S. (2-digit SOC), States (1-digit SOC) and MSAs (1-digit SOC).

For more information about the Help Wanted OnLine data series delivered via Haver Analytics, please email sales@haver.com or navigate to http://www.haver.com/contact.html. For HWOL data for detailed geographic areas and occupations not in the press release, please contact Jeanne.Shu@conference-board.org.

The Conference Board *Experimental Help Wanted OnLine®* (*HWOL*) *Index* measures changes over time in advertised online job vacancies, reflecting monthly trends in employment opportunities across the US. The HWOL Data Series aggregates the total number of ads available by month from the HWOL universe of online job ads. Ads in the HWOL universe are collected in real-time from over 28,000 different online job boards including traditional job boards, corporate boards, social media sites, and smaller job sites that serve niche markets and smaller geographic areas.

Like The Conference Board's long-running Help Wanted Advertising Index of print ads (which was published for over 55 years and discontinued in July 2008), Help Wanted OnLine® measures help wanted advertising, i.e. labor demand. The HWOL Data Series began in May 2005 and was revised in December 2018 to reflect a new universe and methodology of online job advertisements and therefore cannot be used in conjunction with the pre-revised HWOL Data Series. With the December 2018 release, The Conference Board released the Experimental HWOL Index for the specific purpose of providing a robust time series for measuring changes in labor demand over time. It improves upon the HWOL Data Series' ability to assess local labor market trends by reducing volatility and non-economic noise and improving correlation with local labor market conditions. Both the HWOL Data Series and the Experimental HWOL Index begin in January 2012.

People using this data are urged to review the information on the database and methodology available on The Conference Board website and contact us with questions and comments. Background information and technical notes and discussion of revisions to the series are available at: http://www.conference-board.org/data/helpwantedonline.cfm.

Additional information on the **Bureau of Labor Statistics** data used in this release can be found on the BLS website, www.bls.gov.

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About CEB, Inc.

CEB, Inc. is a leading supplier of real-time business intelligence solutions for the talent marketplace. Using technology to gather data from corporate career sites and online job boards, CEB, Inc. builds products to help our users make better human capital decisions faster. Users of our products include corporate human resources departments, market analysts and employment services firms as well as the federal, state and local labor market analysts that use HWOL. For more information, please visit: www.wantedanalytics.com.

HAVER ANALYTICS®

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Publication Schedule, Help Wanted OnLine

Data for the Month	Release Date
March 2019	April 3, 2019
April 2019	May 8, 2019
May 2019	June 5, 2019

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